



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service



New York

Crop Progress & Condition

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Week ending October 6, 2019

Issued weekly on the internet, April - November
by the Northeastern Regional Field Office of NASS

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Released October 7, 2019

According to the National Agricultural Statistics Service in New York, there were 4.0 days suitable for fieldwork for the week ending Sunday, October 6th, 2019. Topsoil moisture supplies were 5 percent very short, 7 percent short, 61 percent adequate, and 27 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture supplies were 6 percent very short, 4 percent short, 59 percent adequate, and 31 percent surplus. Pasture conditions ranged from 5 percent very poor, 17 percent poor, 26 percent fair, 31 percent good, and 21 percent excellent.

Soil Moisture for Week Ending October 6, 2019 (in percent)

Item	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
TOPSOIL	5	7	61	27
SUBSOIL	6	4	59	31

Crop Conditions as of October 6, 2019 (in percent)

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
CORN	3	9	19	40	29
HAY, ALFALFA	2	6	29	35	28
HAY, OTHER	2	4	33	39	22
PASTURE & RANGE	5	17	26	31	21
SOYBEANS	2	6	25	32	35

Crop Progress as of October 6, 2019 (in percent)

Item	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Year Avg.
BARLEY: HARVESTED FOR GRAIN	93	88	100	97
CABBAGE: HARVESTED	83	77	89	90
CORN: DOUGH	76	62	96	95
CORN: DENTED	60	47	86	79
CORN: MATURE	24	13	50	57
CORN FOR SILAGE: HARVESTED	23	11	59	62
FALL TILLAGE: PERCENT COMPLETE	57	48	44	57
HAY, ALFALFA: FOURTH CUTTING	59	45	45	54
HAY, OTHER: THIRD CUTTING	78	69	86	89
HAY, OTHER: FOURTH CUTTING	44	32	38	48
OATS: HARVESTED FOR GRAIN	89	87	100	N/A
ONIONS DRY: HARVESTED	65	61	81	80
SOYBEANS: BLOOMING	96	93	N/A	N/A
SOYBEANS: DROPPING LEAVES	68	43	81	76
SOYBEANS: HARVESTED	8	<5	16	17
SWEET CORN: HARVESTED	86	84	92	94
WINTER WHEAT: PLANTED	63	46	41	60
WINTER WHEAT: EMERGED	21	11	N/A	N/A

October 6, 2019 New York Weekly Weather Summary

Station	Air Temperature Last Week					Precipitation				
	Max	Min	Avg	Norm	DFN	One Week	Rain Days	DFN	Four Weeks	Four Weeks DFN
WESTERN PLATEAU										
Alfred	67.9	44.7	56.29	52.34	3.94	0.64	4.0	-0.17	2.17	-1.06
Corning	63.3	44.7	54.0	50.03	3.97	1.07	4.0	0.34	2.38	-1.06
Franklinville	73.0	51.2	62.1	51.46	10.26	0.6	4.0	-0.05	2.62	-1.19
Hornell Almond Dam	65.3	46.3	55.79	N/A	N/A	0.68	7.0	-0.08	3.33	-0.03
Olean	68.3	47.3	57.79	N/A	N/A	0.87	6.0	0.09	1.97	-1.45
Perrysburg	65.5	50.5	58.0	N/A	N/A	1.13	3.0	0.36	3.5	-1.0
Elmira	67.1	47.1	57.14	53.43	3.71	0.91	5.0	0.18	2.44	-0.78
Extreme/Average	67.2	47.4	57.30	51.82	5.47	0.84	7	0.10	2.63	-0.94
EASTERN PLATEAU										
Cooperstown	58.1	45.3	51.71	52.1	-0.39	1.05	5.0	0.02	2.42	-1.48
Emmons	63.6	41.9	52.71	51.6	1.11	0.99	4.0	0.19	1.19	-2.06
Sherburne	63.9	44.3	54.07	52.13	1.94	0.79	5.0	-0.08	1.72	-1.87
Cobleskill 2 Ese	64.7	41.6	53.14	52.11	1.03	1.23	4.0	0.47	1.67	-1.35
Binghamton (Greater Ap)	62.7	44.1	53.43	52.83	0.6	1.28	6.0	0.48	1.65	-1.73
Waverly	70.4	47.7	59.07	54.23	4.84	1.05	5.0	0.29	2.28	-0.99
Whitney Point Dam	69.8	51.2	60.5	52.7	7.4	0.93	4.0	N/A	1.29	N/A
East Jewett	62.0	38.5	50.25	49.9	0.53	0.78	4.0	-0.28	1.5	-2.48
Walton 2	66.1	42.3	54.21	51.51	2.7	1.43	4.0	0.43	2.71	-1.15
Extreme/Average	64.6	44.1	54.34	52.12	2.20	1.06	6	0.19	1.83	-1.64
NORTHERN PLATEAU										
Highmarket	57.7	39.7	48.71	N/A	N/A	1.51	4.0	0.09	4.28	-1.36
Lowville	60.4	41.7	51.07	50.9	0.17	1.93	4.0	0.92	3.27	-0.59
Indian Lake 2Sw	58.1	37.7	47.93	48.3	-0.37	0.99	4.0	0.04	2.54	-1.12
Newcomb	58.0	36.7	47.33	48.4	-1.13	0.94	3.0	0.13	2.58	-1.05
Tupper Lake Sunmount	58.1	37.0	47.57	48.9	-1.33	0.78	4.0	-0.17	3.23	-0.73
Boonville 4 Ssw	57.6	39.7	48.64	49.53	-0.89	1.29	4.0	-0.03	3.06	-2.27
Extreme/Average	58.3	38.8	48.54	49.21	-0.71	1.24	4	0.16	3.16	-1.19
COASTAL										
Centerport	70.7	53.6	62.14	59.4	2.74	0.68	2.0	-0.33	0.93	-3.3
La Guardia Ap	73.3	56.4	64.86	62.67	2.19	0.45	3.0	-0.43	0.55	-2.97
Westhampton Gabreski Ap	76.3	57.7	67.0	56.14	10.13	0.4	3.0	-0.15	0.96	-2.63
Extreme/Average	73.4	55.9	64.67	59.40	5.02	0.51	3	-0.30	0.81	-2.97
HUDSON VALLEY										
Albany International Airport	65.1	45.9	55.5	54.59	0.91	1.07	5.0	0.23	1.52	-1.7
Alcove Dam	62.6	43.1	52.86	52.7	0.16	2.29	5.0	1.3	2.75	-0.94
Buskirk	64.7	39.6	52.14	N/A	N/A	0.56	4.0	N/A	1.35	N/A
Glens Falls Airport	61.1	38.4	49.79	51.3	-1.51	0.39	4.0	-0.44	1.54	-1.74
Sara New York	64.0	42.5	53.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Carmel 4N	65.3	46.9	56.07	54.7	1.37	0.53	3.0	-0.28	1.07	-2.94
Montgomery Orange County Ap	67.4	43.7	55.57	54.63	0.94	0.78	4.0	-0.38	1.3	-2.85
Poughkeepsie	68.7	47.6	58.14	N/A	N/A	0.6	3.0	N/A	1.23	N/A
Shrub Oak	72.3	50.0	61.17	N/A	N/A	0.56	2.0	N/A	1.25	N/A
Extreme/Average	65.7	44.2	54.94	53.58	0.37	0.85	5	0.09	1.50	-2.03
MOHAWK VALLEY										

Station	Air Temperature Last Week					Precipitation				
	Max	Min	Avg	Norm	DFN	One Week	Rain Days	DFN	Four Weeks	Four Weeks DFN
Gloversville 7Nw (Peck Lake)	58.8	35.8	47.25	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	1.58	N/A
Extreme/Average	58.8	35.8	47.25	N/A	N/A	0.00	0	N/A	1.58	N/A
CHAMPLAIN VALLEY										
Plattsburgh International Airport	60.0	39.1	49.57	52.01	-2.44	0.76	3.0	N/A	1.38	N/A
Extreme/Average	60.0	39.1	49.57	52.01	-2.44	0.76	3	N/A	1.38	N/A
ST. LAWRENCE VALLEY										
Gouverneur 3 Nw	57.9	39.4	48.64	50.6	-1.96	1.72	7.0	0.77	3.14	-0.62
Massena Intl Ap	59.9	38.6	49.21	51.23	-2.01	1.06	6.0	0.28	3.68	0.29
Ogdensburg 4 Ne	58.2	44.2	51.2	53.0	-2.2	0.67	1.0	0.15	1.18	-0.89
Malone	55.3	37.0	46.14	50.44	-4.3	0.93	4.0	0.01	3.02	-0.74
Extreme/Average	57.8	39.8	48.80	51.32	-2.62	1.09	7	0.30	2.75	-0.49
GREAT LAKES										
Watertown Ap	63.6	42.7	53.14	52.73	0.41	1.7	6.0	0.8	3.1	-0.52
Buffalo Niagara Intl	65.0	49.0	57.0	55.41	1.59	1.15	6.0	0.27	5.52	1.8
Colden 1W	63.1	47.6	55.36	53.51	1.84	1.44	4.0	0.49	4.61	-0.01
Rochester Greater Int'L	67.9	51.9	59.86	55.03	4.83	0.82	4.0	0.16	2.71	-0.35
Youngstown 2 Ne	65.9	49.4	57.64	56.8	0.84	1.38	5.0	0.72	2.17	-0.73
Fulton Oswego County Ap	65.0	46.1	55.57	53.34	2.23	0.43	6.0	-0.47	2.41	-1.14
Jamestown 4 Ene	71.0	49.6	60.29	52.77	7.51	1.64	5.0	0.75	3.24	-0.72
Extreme/Average	65.9	48.0	56.98	54.23	2.75	1.22	6	0.39	3.39	-0.24
CENTRAL LAKES										
Avon	63.7	47.0	55.36	54.74	0.61	1.06	3.0	0.4	2.76	0.15
Canandaigua 3 S	65.4	49.0	57.21	56.14	1.07	1.11	4.0	0.4	2.44	-0.69
Dansville Municipal Ap	69.6	50.0	59.79	55.8	3.99	2.04	6.0	1.44	3.24	0.53
Geneva Research Farm	62.7	46.1	54.43	54.61	-0.19	1.07	5.0	0.32	2.27	-0.9
Warsaw 6 Sw	62.9	45.4	54.14	51.23	2.91	2.17	6.0	1.18	4.98	0.8
Auburn	63.9	46.6	55.21	54.29	0.93	0.82	4.0	-0.05	2.45	-1.48
Ithaca 13 E	66.6	47.2	56.9	51.63	4.9	1.61	5.0	1.06	2.42	-0.85
Syracuse Hancock Intl Ap	66.3	47.0	56.64	55.14	1.5	0.51	6.0	-0.3	2.23	-1.22
Ithaca Cornell Univ	63.7	45.0	54.36	53.1	1.26	1.29	4.0	0.5	2.2	-1.26
Mecklenburg 4Sw	63.6	44.0	53.79	51.93	1.86	1.31	4.0	0.57	2.64	-0.73
Extreme/Average	64.8	46.7	55.78	53.86	1.88	1.30	6	0.55	2.76	-0.56
STATE TOTAL	63.6	43.9	53.74	49.69	1.29	0.99	5	0.20	2.34	-1.04

DFN = Departure from normal.

Weather summary provided by the Southern Regional Climate Center, <https://climdata.srcc.lsu.edu>.

REPORTERS COMMENTS, By County

Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Conservation District (CD), farmers, commodity specialists, or other knowledgeable individuals.

Cayuga County; Colleen Cargile, Cayuga County FSA:

Cool, wet fall weather has set in. A lot of farms have begun chopping corn silage, but have not gotten very far; many of the corn fields are still quite green. Everything is very late this year. The soybeans are dropping leaves, but I have only seen a couple of fields that have been harvested. The wet weather we've had this week, is not conducive for harvesting soybeans. Many parts of the county experienced the first frost on Saturday, which did have some damaging effects, especially for vegetable producers that were still trying to harvest.

Chemung/ Cortland/ Tioga/ Tompkins Counties; Janice Degni:

Weather this week was wet. We had showers or heavy rain Monday through Friday. Temperatures started off higher 70-80's but by Tuesday dropped to 60s, 50s and lower. Frost warnings for Friday night. Frost will be decisive for corn silage harvest since many still waiting for late planted corn to continue maturing.

Genesee/ Niagara/ Orleans Counties; Nathan R Herendeen:

Continue wheat planting. Continue corn silage and hay crop silage harvest. No shelled corn or soy harvest yet.

Lewis County; Joe Lawrence:

The week presented weather extremes with temperatures over 80 degrees on Tuesday and a frost early Saturday morning. With lows under 30 degrees across many areas of the county this was likely a killing frost for significant acres of corn that were not yet mature. Significant rainfall has created some wet field conditions, though after a relatively dry 3 month period conditions in most fields will continue to support equipment operations.

Livingston County; Dean R Pendergast:

Emerged winter wheat looks very good to excellent. Corn silage harvest continues at a fast pace. Reports of a few soybean field harvested.

Madison County; Jessica Pylman:

Madison County had a drizzly wet week but I've seen a lot of producers out this weekend combining high moisture corn, chopping and harvesting green beans. The fields are a little muddy but still able to be harvested. We had our first hard frost Friday night/Saturday morning. We've heard from many producers that they are finishing with their wheat plantings.

Ontario County; Joann Rogers, County Executive Director FSA:

Ontario County producers were harvesting soybeans, corn-silage and fruits and vegetables. Fall tillage continues along with small grains being planted. Some rain and cooler temperatures (possible frost) were received at the end of the week.

Oswego County; Ellen deMey:

Onions have been undercut on the mucks, producers have started to chop corn silage and the beans are beginning to dry down. Industrial hemp harvest has started as well.